# EE8103 Random processes 

Overview

## Instructor and Lectures

- Instructor
- Name: Dr. Yifeng He
- Office: ENG 324
- Tel.: 4904
- Email: yhe@ee.ryerson.ca
- Course Website:
- http://www.ee.ryerson.ca/~courses/ee8103/
- Lectures:
- Every Thursday, 6-9 PM at ENG LG 12
- Consulting Hours:
- Every Thursday, 3-5 PM at ENG 324


## Course Evaluation

- Quizzes: 4 * 5\% = 20\%
- In-class, 30-minute , each quiz has 2 questions
- Midterm Exam: 35\%
- 3-hour
- Final Exam: 45\%
- 3-hour
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- All quizzes, midterm and final exams are closed-book.
- One A4 double-sided formula sheet is allowed.


## Textbook and References

- Textbook:
- R.D. Yates and D. J. Goodman, Probability and Stochastic Processes, a friendly introduction for electrical and computer engineering, Second Edition, John Wiley \& Sons Inc., 2004.
- Other References:
- Sheldon M. Ross, Introduction to Probability Models, Eighth Edition, Academic Press, 2003.
- A. Papoulis and S. Unnikrishna Pillai, Probability, Random Variables and Stochastic Processes, McGraw Hill 2002.
- M. H. DeGroot and M. J. Schervish, Probability and Statistics, Addison Wesley, third edition, 2002.
- P. Z. Peebles JR, Probability Random Variables and Random Signal Principles, McGraw-Hill.


## Assignments

- Assignments
- There are 5 assignments, posted on the course website.
- Although the assignments will not be collected, it is highly suggested that student do the assignment problems by themselves.
- The solutions to the assignments will be posted on the course website.


## Lecture Overview

- Chapter 1: Experiments, Models, and Probabilities
- Set Operation
- Sample Space, Events and Probabilities
- Probability Axioms
- Conditional Probability
- Independence
- Bayes’ Theorem
- Assignments for Chapter 1: Assignment 1 (question 1-7)


## Lecture Overview (Cont’)

- Chapter 2: Random Variables
- Chapter 2.1: Random Variables
- Random Variables (RVs)
- Cumulative Distribution Function (CDF)
- Probability Density Function (PDF)
- Continuous-type Random Variables: Normal (Gaussian), Uniform, Exponential, and Rayleigh RV
- Discrete-type Random Variables: Bernoulli, Binomial, Poisson, Uniform, and Geometric RV
(Quiz 1)
- Chapter 2.2: Statistics of RVs
- Mean (Expected Value)
- Variance of a RV
- Moments and Characteristic Function (CF)
- Chebychev Inequality
- Functions of a Random Variable
(Quiz 2)
- Assignments for Chapter 2: Assignment 1 (question 8 -11); Assignment 2 (question 2-12); Assignment 3 (question 1, 2, 3, 12, 13)


## Lecture Overview (Cont’)

- Chapter 3: Two Random Variables
- Chapter 3.1: Distribution Functions of Two RVs
- Joint PDF
- Marginal PDF
- Independence of RVs
- Functions of RVs
- Chapter 3.2: Correlation, Covariance, Moments and CF
- Correlation and Covariance
- Joint Characteristic Function
- Independence
- Chapter 3.3: Gaussian RVs and Central Limit Theorem
- Jointly Gaussian RVs
- Central Limit Theorem
- Chapter 3.4: Conditional Probability Density Functions
- Chapter 3.5: Conditional Mean
- Conditional Mean
- Computing Expectation by Conditioning
- Computing Probability by Conditioning
(Quiz 3)
- Assignments for Chapter 3: Assignment 2 (question 1); Assignment 3 (question 4, 6
- 11, 14); Assignment 4 (question 1-6, 11-17)
(Midterm: covers chapter 1-3)


## Lecture Overview (Cont’)

- Chapter 4: Stochastic Processes
- Definition and Types of Stochastic Processes
- Independent, Identically Distributed Random Sequences
- Expected Value, Autocovariance, and Autocorrelation of a Stochastic Process
- Assignments for Chapter 4: Assignment 3 (question 5)
- Chapter 5: Markov Chains
- Markov Property
- Classification of States
- Chapman-Kolmogorov Equation
- Steady-State Probabilities
- Mean time in Transient States
- Assignments for Chapter 5: Assignment 4 (question 7-10); Assignment 5 (question 7, 8)
(Quiz 4)


## Lecture Overview (Cont’)

- Chapter 6: Exponential Distribution and Poisson Process
- Exponential Distribution
- Poisson Process
- Composing and Decomposing Poisson Processes
- Racing Poisson Processes
- Assignments for Chapter 6: Assignment 5 (question 1-6, 9)
- (Final Exam: covers chapter 1-6)


## Schedule

| Lecture No. | Content | Date |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Lecture 1 | Course Overview and Chapter 1 | January 15 |
| Lecture 2 | Chapter 1 and Chapter 2.1 | January 22 |
| Lecture 3 | Quiz 1, Chapter 2.2 | January 29 |
| Lecture 4 | Chapter 3.1 and Chapter 3.2 | February 5 |
| Lecture 5 | Quiz 2, Chapter 3.3 | February 12 |
| Break | Study Week | From February 15 to February 21 |
| Lecture 6 | Chapter 3.4 and Chapter 3.5 | February 26 |
|  | Midterm Exam | March 5 |
| Lecture 7 | Chapter 4 and Chapter 5 | March 12 |
| Lecture 8 | Quiz 3, Chapter 5 | March 19 |
| Lecture 9 | Chapter 6 | March 26 |
| Lecture 10 | Quiz 4, Chapter 6 | April 2 |
| Lecture 11 | Review | April 9 |
|  | Final Exam | April 16 |

